

Scientific manpower

2.3.1. Distribution of employees engaged in research and development works by types of organizations
(at the end of the year)

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total, person	15 809	18 164	17 942	17 401	17 924	18 687	21 573	22 358	23 329	23 093	22527	20580	20179
including:													
scientific research organizations	13 755	15 599	15 677	15 111	14 658	14 843	15 941	16 606	17 333	16 856	12126	11332	12288
higher educational institutions	662	1 185	1 154	974	1 917	2 557	3 471	3 600	3 810	5 108	9235	7532	7252
other	1 392	1 380	1 111	1 316	1 349	1 287	2 161	2 152	2 186	1129	1166	1716	639